Title: Verisimilitude and the Golden Age in Dostoevsky **Author:** Sarah Ruth Lorenz, University of California - Berkeley

In a little-noticed article from the *Diary of a Writer*, Dostoevsky describes what he calls "The Golden Age in Your Pocket." The phrase refers to his conviction that the "golden age" could be achieved in a single moment through a simple act of will. This viewpoint is just one half of Dostoevsky's ambiguous attitude toward the "golden age"; other pieces from the Diary, such as "The Utopian Understanding of History" or "The Dream of a Ridiculous Man," suggest that universal human happiness is a hopeless mirage after all. The subject of my talk, then, will be the question of the attainability of the golden age in Dostoevsky's Diary and in The Brothers Karamazov. Scholars from A. S. Dolinin to Joseph Frank to Gary Saul Morson have noted the persistent golden age motif in Dostoevsky's work; my talk will propose that the most urgent aspect of this motif is the need to make it plausible. The texts I will analyze suggest that the achievement of the utopian vision depends on a mental shift in which the golden age becomes real as soon as we believe it is possible. I will argue that a main rhetorical aim of The Brothers Karamazov is to promote this shift, in other words to remold the reader's sense of verisimilitude in an effort to bring society closer to realizing the golden age. After discussing the Diary articles and showing how ideas from them are reiterated by several characters in Karamazov, I will focus on Dmitri as an accessible "entry point" to a Christian ideal that is anchored at its higher levels by Zosima and Alyosha. Although Dostoevsky's lofty vision never becomes fully plausible, I suggest that the effort to make it so exerts a determining effect on the novel.